

# University of Sadat City Faculty of Veterinary Medicine PhD Program Specification (2014-2015)



**Program Title: Doctor of Philosophy in Veterinary Medical Sciences** 

# (Theriogenology)

## A. ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

University:	Sadat City
Faculty:	Veterinary Medicine
Program title:	PhD in Veterinary Medical Sciences (Theriogenology)
Final award:	PhD Degree in Veterinary Medical Sciences (Theriogenology)
Registration period	3-5 years. An extension for a maximum of 3 years could be approved.
Department responsible:	Theriogenology
Program Coordinators:	Prof. Dr. Ahmed H. Zaghloul
External evaluator:	Prof. Dr. Fekry Mohamed Hussein (Faculty of Veterinary Medicine Alex. University)

## **B. Professional information**

## 1) Overall aims of program

- Creation of new knowledge and understanding in Theriogenology through the process of research and inquiry.
- Development of communication skills, recent techniques and diagnostic tools in the field of Theriogenology and experience of scientific research skills.
- Giving the graduate the ability to be creative to advance Theriogenology through new scientific research.
- Achievement of capability in modern laboratory technology to develop practical research project.
- Demonstrating an awareness of the connections between disciplines and develop the ability to engage critically with scientific literature and to critically review and present their own research data for the protection and promotion of the animal health.
- Giving the student the ability of data statistical analysis, results interpretation and dissertation, presentation skills.
- Exhibiting awareness about current Theriogenology problems and mastering the identification of problems and finding solutions based on sound scientific research concepts by effective utilization of the available resources in addition to improving as well as offering new resources.
- Guarantee of veterinary professional practice regulations and ethics in the field of Theriogenology.

## 2) Academic standards

• Academic reference standards (ARS) adopted by the faculty committee No 152 (18-6-2014).

## 3) Graduate attributes

Upon successful completion of the program, the graduate has the ability for:

- 1) Mastering the basics and methodologies of scientific research.
- 2) Making continuous effort to add knowledge in the field of Theriogenology.
- 3) Application of analytical and criticizing method in Theriogenology and related areas.
- 4) Integrating specialized knowledge with related information and extrapolating their interrelationship.
- 5) Showing deep awareness with the ongoing problems and modern theories in Theriogenology.
- **6)** Identification of professional problems and suggesting innovative solutions of the focus area.
- 7) Mastering a wide range of professional skills in Theriogenology.
- 8) Acquiring trends towards developing modern methods and tools in

- professional practice.
- 9) Using appropriate technological means to serve professional practice.
- 10) Effective communication and leading work team through professional scale.
- 11) Decision making in different professional situations.
- **12)** Employment and development of available resources efficiently and working on finding new ones.
- **13**) Awareness with his role in society development and community preservation.
- **14)** Acting with integrity, credibility and according to the rules of profession.
- **15)** Commitment with continuous self and life-long development and transferring of his knowledge and experience to others.

## 4) Intended learning outcomes of course (ILOs)

## a) Knowledge and understanding

By the end of this program, the graduate should be able to:

- **a.1.** Recent theories about causes of infertility in male and female animals.
- **a.2.** Modern principals concerning abortion and infertility in animals.
- **a.3.** Basics and ethics of scientific research in the field of male and female reproduction.
- **a.4.** Apply their knowledge and understanding of reproductive efficiency to the critical analysis and discussion of the scientific literature.
- **a.5.** Realize up to date veterinary professional practice regulations and ethics in the field of animal reproduction.
- **a.6.** Principles and the basics of quality assurance in the area of professional practice in the field of specialization
- **a.7.** Recognize the importance of infectious causes of infertility in veterinary filed and its great influence on animal production.
- **a.8.** Recognize the different procedures that improve the fertility status of the herd.

## b) <u>Intellectual skills</u>

By the end of this program, the graduate should be able to:

- **b.1.** Analyzing and interpreting information in male and female reproduction and the extrapolating from them.
- **b.2.** Recognize and/or evaluate research troubles and questions and ordering them according to their priority.
- **b.3.** Solving professional problems concerning infertility and reproductive affections.
- **b.4.** Performing scientific research studies that add to knowledge in Theriogenology.
- **b.5.** Evaluate relevant veterinary information and recent publications in the field of animal reproduction for standardization and conclusion.

- **b.6.** Asses risks of infertility problems in the community and make professional decisions.
- **b.7.** Planning to enhance the performance in the laboratory diagnosis of reproductive problems using molecular techniques.
- **b.8.** Recognize the problems in the field of Theriogenology and conclude the perfect decision in the perfect time.
- **b.9.** Creation of new methods for diagnosis and combating reproductive diseases.
- **b.10.** Critically evaluate their own research data and develop new approach to solve their research questions.
- **b.11.** Development of evidence based learning and practice in scientific research.

## c) Professional and practical skills

## By the end of this program, the graduate should be able to:

- **c.1.** Mastering basic and modern professional skills in isolation and identification of infectious and non-infectious causes of infertility.
- **c.2.** Up to date recent skills in the field of animal reproduction research, experimental designing and analysis of their own research project.
- **c.3.** Write professional reports with special emphasis on understanding and interpretation of data that help in improving the economic values following introduction of a new reproductive policy.
- **c.4.** Using recent biotechnological means for increasing animal reproduction.
- **c.5.** Exploitation of the up to date reproductive technology in professional and research practice.
- **c.6.** Using modern technological means to serve and protect animal's reproductive diseases.
- **c.7.** Plan and improvement of research project in the field of theriogenology with a consideration to the technical, ethical and safety issues and associated costs.

## d) General and transferable skill

## By the end of this program, the graduate should be able to:

- **d.1.** Effective communication with students and veterinarians.
- **d.2.** Utilizing information technology to serve development of theriogenology practice
- **d.3.** Teaching others and evaluating their performance
- d.4. Self-assessment and continuous learning
- **d.5.** Using different resources to obtain knowledge and information
- **d.6.** Team working and leading a team in familiar professional contexts
- **d.7.** Management of scientific meetings with the ability to manage time efficiently

## 5) Program structure:

## a) PhD courses for one year

- 1) Student should conduct for one year 3-4 courses (from the list below) proposed by both department council and approved by postgraduate and research committee and Faculty council.
  - These courses must not be previously studied in the Mater program.
  - At least one of these courses must be offered by Faculty departments rather than department of specialization.
  - The total study hours (lectures and practical) for all courses are 12-15 hours/week.

## b) PhD Thesis (at least two academic years)

- All PhD degree students should prepare a PhD thesis.
- The department and the ethical committees must approve the protocol of the research.
- The thesis should include a review part and a research part.
- The thesis is supervised by one or more senior staff members of the department responsible for the program and may include other specialties according to the nature of the research.
- The thesis should be evaluated and approved by a committee of three professors including one of the supervisors and an external professor.

	Elective Courses for master stud	dents		
C- 1-	Comme	Hours/w	eek	D
Code	Course	Lecture	Practical	Department
601	Applied anatomy	2	2	
602	Arterial & nerve supply, and surface anatomy	2	2	
603	Osteology and arthrology	2	2	
604	Comparative digestive system	2	2	
605	Comparative urogenital system	2	2	
606	Comparative respiratory System	2	2	Anatomy & Embryology
607	Comparative cardiovascular system, lymphatic system and	2	2	Embryology
	heart	<u> </u>	2	
608	Comparative nervous system and endocrine glands	2	2	
609	General and special embryology	2	2	
610	Avian anatomy	1	2	
611	Cytology and cytochemistry	2	2	
612	General histology	2	2	
613	Histological and histochemical structure of blood,	2	2	
	lymphatic & cardiovascular systems and heart	2		
614	Histological and histochemical structure of respiratory	2	2	Cytology and
	system			histology
615	Histological and histochemical structure of digestive	2	2	
	system		_	
616	Histological and histochemical structure of urogenital	2	2	
	system		_	

617 I	Histological and histochemical structure of nervous			
	system and endocrine glands	2	2	
	Histological and histochemical structure of integument,			-
	noof, claws and nails	2	2	
619 A	Avian histology	2	2	
	Circulatory and immune systems	2	2	-
	Physiology of endocrine glands & reproduction in			
	nammals	2	2	
622 A	Avian physiology (advanced)	2	2	-
	Fish physiology	1	2	-
	Nerve and muscle physiology	2	2	-
	Ruminant physiology	2	2	Physiology
	Physiology of environment, adaptation, and cell	2	2	
	Physiology of blood and immunity system	2	2	-
	Physiology of digestion, metabolism and energy	2	2	-
	Physiological changes associated with pollution	1	2	-
	Radioisotopes and their biological uses	2	2	-
	Biochemistry (advanced)	2	2	
632 N	Metabolism	1	2	
633 I	Biochemistry of tissues and body fluids	2	2	-
	Biochemistry of hormones and reproduction	2	2	-
	Chemistry of nutrition	2	2	Biochemistry
	Clinical biochemistry	2	2	and Chemistry of Nutrition
	Avian biochemistry	2	2	of Nutrition
	Fish biochemistry	2	2	-
	Microbial biochemistry and biotechnology	2	2	-
	Radiation biochemistry	1	2	-
	Behaviour and management of ruminants	2	3	
	Behaviour and management of equines	2	3	-
	Pet animal behaviour and management	1	2	Husbandry and
	Laboratory animal behaviour and management	1	2	Animal Wealth Development
	Wild animals and birds behaviour and management	2	2	Development
	Bird and rabbit behaviour and management	2	2	-
	Animal nutrition (advanced)	2	2	
	Feed stuffs (components and additives)	2	2	-
	Farm animals and fish nutrition	2	2	-
652 I	Birds and rabbit nutrition	2	2	Nutrition and
653 N	Nutrition of wild animals	1	2	Clinical
654 I	Laboratory animal nutrition	1	2	Nutrition
	Feed stuff analysis	2	2	-
656 I	Feeds and feed industry hygiene	2	2	
	Clinical nutrition	2	2	
659	General pathology and oncology (advanced)	2	2	
	Pathology of microbial and parasitic animal diseases	2	2	]
	Pathology of nutritional deficiencies	1	2	
	Environmental pathology	1	2	]
	Pathology of reproduction	1	2	Dotholo
	Pathology of poultry	2	2	Pathology
665 I	Fish pathology	1	2	
666 I	Experimental Pathology	1	2	
	Foxicological pathology	2	2	
	Surgical pathology	2	2	
	Clinical pathology (advanced)	2	2	Clinical
670 I	Evaluation of organ functions, body fluids balance and	2	2	Pathology

	urine			
671	Diagnosis of hematological disorders and bone marrow		_	
	investigation	1	2	
672	Bacteriology (general)	1	2	
673	Bacteriology (special)	2	3	
674	Immunology (advanced)	1	2	
675	Mycology (advanced)	2	3	Bacteriology,
676	Microbiology of fish	2	2	Mycology and Immunology
677	Microbiology of birds and rabbits	1	2	Immunology
678	Microbiology of invertebrates	1	2	
679	Diagnostic microbiology	2	2	
680	General virology	1	2	
681	Special virology	2	2	
682	Viral immunology	1	2	Virology
683	Viral vaccines	2	3	
684	Veterinary medical entomology	2	2	
685	Helminthology	2	2	
686	Protozoology	2	2	
687	Parasites of birds	2	2	
688	Parasites of fish	2	2	
689	Snails and their veterinary significance	1	2	- Parasitology
690	Parasitic immunology	1	2	
691	Clinical parasitology	2	2	
692	Parasites of wild animals	1	2	
693	Specific parasitology (advanced)	2	2	
694	Veterinary pharmacology (General Advanced)	2	2	
695	Veterinary pharmacology, autonomic nervous system and			
073	local hormones	2	2	
696	Veterinary pharmacology and CNS	2	2	
697	Veterinary pharmacology and anaesthesia	2	2	
698	Veterinary pharmacology and systems	2	2	
699	Veterinary pharmacology and metabolism	2	2	_ I har macology
700	Pharmaceutical hormones	2	2	
701	Chemotherapy	2	2	
702	Drug toxicity	1	2	
703	Biological evaluation of drugs	1	1	
704	Dairy hygiene and control (advanced)	2	2	
705	Dairy microbiology	2	2	
706	Dairy technology and preservation	2	2	
707	Food analysis (specific courses)	2	2	
708	Specific courses in milk contamination and diseases			Food hygiene
, 00	transmitted by milk and hygiene of eggs, oils and fats	1	2	
709	Food poisoning	1	2	
710	Hygiene and control of dairy plants	2	2	
711	Hygiene of slaughter animal	1	2	
712	Hygiene and management of abattoirs	2	2	
713	Meat Hygiene and control	2	2	
714	Bird and rabbit meat hygiene	1	2	
715	Food technology	1	2	
716	Food microbiology	2	2	Food hygiene
717	Microbiology of animal byproducts	1	1	$\dashv$
718	Microbiology of fish and crustaceans	1	2	$\dashv$
718	Meat and fish analysis	1	2	-
/ 1/3				

720	General medicine (advanced)	2	2	
721	Ruminant animal medicine	2	2	
722	Equine medicine	2	2	
724	Pet animal medicine	2	2	Medicine and
725	Wild animal medicine	2	2	infectious
726	Metabolic diseases	2	2	diseases
727	Nutritional deficiency diseases	2	2	
728	Dermal diseases	1	2	
729	Diseases of newly born animals	2	2	
730	Cattle infectious diseases	1	2	
731	Sheep and goat infectious diseases	2	2	
732	Camel infectious diseases	2	2	
733	Equine infectious diseases	2	2	Medicine
734	Pet animal infectious diseases	2	2	and infectious
735	Laboratory animal infectious diseases	1	2	diseases
736	Udder and calve infectious diseases	2	2	
737	Buffalo infectious diseases	1	1	-
738	Wild animal infectious diseases	1	1	_
739	Forensic medicine and veterinary regulations	2	2	
740	General toxicology	2	2	Forensic Medicine
741	Environmental toxicology	2	2	Medicine, Toxicology, ,and
742	Forensic toxicology	2	2	Veterinary
743	Clinical toxicology	2	2	regulations
744	Gynaecology (specific courses for ruminants, equines and		<u> </u>	
/44	pet animals)	2	2	
745	Andrology (specific courses for ruminants and pet			-
143	animals)	2	2	
746	Obstetrics and diseases in animals	2	2	-
746	Reproduction and immunity	1	2	-
747	Artificial insemination in ruminants	2	2	Theriogenology
747	Artificial insemination in equines	2	2	-
749	Artificial insemination in equines  Artificial insemination in birds and pet animals			-
750	Artificial insemination in rabbit	1	2 2	_
		1	2	_
751	Embryo transfer	-	_	_
752	obstetrics and artificial insemination in wild animals	1	2	
753	General surgery (advanced)	2	2	_
754	Special surgery (organs)	2	2	_
755	Ophthalmic surgery	2	2	Surgery,
756	Surgery of the digestive system	2	2	Anesthesiology
757	Surgery of limbs and diseases of hoof & claw	2	2	and Radiology
758	Experimental surgery	2	2	_
759	Anesthesiology	1	1	_
760	Diagnostic imaging	2	2	
761	Bacterial diseases of poultry	2	2	_
762	Viral diseases of poultry	2	2	_
763	Mycotic diseases of poultry	2	2	_
763	Parasitic diseases of poultry	1	2	Bird and Rabbit
764	Nutritional deficiency diseases	1	2	Medicine
765	Wild and migratory birds diseases	1	2	
766	Rabbits diseases (advanced)	2	2	_
767	Prevention in poultry field	2	2	
768	Laboratory diagnosis of poultry diseases	2	2	
769	Farm animal hygiene (advanced)	2	2	Hygiene and
770	Poultry hygiene (advanced)	2	2	Zoonoses

771	Environmental hygiene and pollution	2	2	
772	Combating epidemic diseases	2	2	7
773	Control of pests and disease vectors	2	2	7
774	Insecticides and animal hygiene	2	2	7
775	Animal farm hygiene	2	2	7
776	Disinfection and disinfectants	2	2	7
777	Epidemiology of animal and bird diseases	2	-	7
778	Zoonoses - advanced	2	2	
779	Role of rodents in transmission of zoonotic diseases	2	2	
780	Role of wild animals in transmission of zoonotic diseases	2	2	7
781	Epidemiology of zoonotic diseases	2	-	Hygiene and Zoonoses
782	Prevention and control of zoonotic diseases	2	-	Zoonoses
783	Role of aquatic animals and fish in transmission of zoonotic disease	2	-	
784	Genetic of microorganisms	1	2	
785	Genetic engineering (advanced)	1	2	7
786	Cytogenetics	1	-	Husbandry and
787	Population genetics (advanced)	2	-	Animal Wealth Development
788	Physiological genetics	2	-	Development
789	Biochemical and radiation Genetics	1	2	7
790	Advanced animal breeding and improvement (advanced)	2	-	
791	Advanced poultry breeding and improvement (advanced)	2	-	7
792	Advanced cattle and buffalo production (advanced)	2	2	Husbandry and
793	Advanced sheep and goat production (advanced)	2	2	Animal Wealth Development
794	Advanced poultry production (advanced)	2	2	Development
795	Advanced rabbit production (advanced)	2	2	7
799	Economics of production and dairy farms	2	-	
800	Economics of poultry farms	2	-	7
801	Economics of fish farms	2	-	Husbandry and
802	Feasibility studies	2	-	Animal Wealth Development
803	Animal farm management	2	-	Development
804	Economics of beef production farms	2	-	7
811	Microbial aquatic diseases (specific courses)	3	3	
812	Parasitic aquatic diseases (specific courses)	3	3	
813	Non-infectious aquatic diseases (specific courses)	3	3	Fish Medicine
814	Epidemiology of aquatic diseases	2	1	and Management
815	Aquaculture	3	1	
816	Special studies in aquatic sciences	2	2	

## 6) Teaching and Learning Methods

The program features a variety of teaching approaches for different intended learning objectives including:

- Lectures to gain knowledge and understanding skills
- Writing a review paper to gain the skills of self-learning and presentation
- Practical and lab sessions to gain practical skills
- Seminars

## 7) Student assessment

The program depends on different assessment ways:

#### a. Course assessment:

#### 1. Final-Term written exam

• To assess understanding the overall aim of the course, knowledge and understanding, intellectual skills and general and transferable skills

#### 2. Practical exam

• To assess abilities of recognition and recall as well as the student's acquired practical and professional skills.

#### 3. Oral exam

• To assess skills of intellectual analysis and discussion beside the basic scientific knowledge.

#### b. PhD Thesis assessment

- Annual reports adopted by the Faculty.
- Finally, the assessment of thesis measure the individual student ability to work independently in the field specialization.
- Final evaluation and approval by a judging committee of at least three professors including one or more of the supervisors and an external professor. This assesses the ability to write a review article, perform the needed practical steps and to present the results in tables and graphs. In addition, the skills of analysis of results and discussion with previous findings obtained by other authors are also assessed.

## Assessment of program intended learning outcomes

Tool or method	ILOs
Written	a1-8; b1,2,3,7,9
Oral	a1,2,5,7,8; b2,10,11
Practical	b1,2,3,7, C1-7
Assignments	a1,2; b8,b10,11, d1-7
Thesis	1-8,b1-11; c1-7; d1-7

## 8) 6-Score classification:

Excellent	At least 90% and more
Very good	At least 80% and less than 90%
Good	At least 70% and less than 80%
Pass	At least 60% and less than 70%
Fail	Less than 60%

## 9) Program admission requirements

- The Applicant must normally satisfy the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine University of Sadat City general entrance and requirement. The normal minimum entrance qualification for registration at the Faculty on a PhD program:
  - Master degree in Veterinary Medical Sciences (Theriogenology) of one of the Egyptian Universities or
  - hold an equivalent degree from another recognized scientific institute.

## 10) Regulations for progression of program

- a) Registration period for the PhD program in Veterinary Medical Sciences is at least 3 years after the approval date by the Faculty council. The registration period should not exceed 5 years. An extension for a maximum of 3 years could be approved by the Faculty council depending on the supervisor report approved by the department council and the postgraduate and research committee in the Faculty. The total period must not be more than 8 years.
- **b)** The general conditions for having a PhD degree in Veterinary Medical Sciences include:
  - 1) The student should pass written, practical and oral exams successfully in all courses. Examination is held twice a year (December and April). The student will entitled to apply for the exam only after meeting attendance rate for each course.
    - Failure or depriving from entering one or more course did not requires reexamination in successful passed courses.
    - Each student has 4 chances to enter the exams, and the Faculty council should deprive the student from entering the exam if his attendance rate in the course is less than 75%.
    - Failure or depriving from entering one course requires both restudying the course and reexamination.
    - Time of written exam is 3 hours if the total study hours of the course are 3 hours or more per week. In case of a course with total study hours less than 2 per week, the time of written exam is 2 hours
    - The final marks for each course having 3 study hours (lecture and practical) per week is 100 and 50 marks for any course with less than 3 study hours. The marks are divided into 50% for written exam, and 50% for both practical and oral exams.
  - 2) The applicant should conduct an innovate research on the concerned subject for at least 3 years from the date of registration approved by the faculty council. And the faculty council depending on a request from the supervisor has the

- right to authorize the student to do scientific experiments at recognized scientific institute.
- 3) The applicant should submit a seminar about his research and specialization subject field that accepted by the committee of professors and assistant professors in the department.
- 4) The applicant should submit the PhD thesis accepted by the judging committee in an open discussion and the following policies should be met passed all supplementary curriculums and acceptance of the seminar presented by the applicant.
  - The applicant should submit 5 copies of the thesis for the department council to choose the judging and discussion committee which will be approved by postgraduate and research committee and Faculty council.
  - After the validity of thesis is approved by the judging and discussion committee, 6 copies of the thesis must be presented to Faculty library and one for the general library of the University, then approval sheet will be approved by postgraduate and research committee and Faculty council.

## c) General rules

- 1) The PhD certificate must indicate the thesis topic and the field of specialization.
- 2) Applications for registration should be sent during March and September each year.
- 3) The applicant should submit a request enrolment for the Faculty dean who forwards it to the concerned department council to determine the research subject and the study program and then take calendar after complete documentation on the Faculty council for approval.
- 4) The thesis title should be identified at least 2 months before being submitted, and the judging committee has the right to amend the title without prejudice the subject of research.
- 5) The Faculty council has the right to suspend the student enrolment for a certain period if he has acceptable excuse preventing him from continuing his study or research, and his period will not counted.
- **6)** Registration will be cancelled in one of the following cases:
  - If the supervisor report during the registration period is unsatisfactory
  - If student did not submit his thesis before the end of registration period.
  - If the judging and discussion committee rejected the thesis twice.
- 7) The applicant should submit 10 copies of the thesis after its validity is approved by the judging and discussion committee to be distributed to the committee members and Faculty library and the judging and discussion

committee may decide the exchange of the thesis with other universities or printing at the expense of the university.

	Program coordinators	Head of department
Name	Prof. Dr. Ahmed H. Zaghloul	Dr. Emad M. Abd El-Razek
Signature		

# **Matching program ILOs with ARS - Matrix**

<b>Д</b> иодиот													A	۱R	S															
Program ILOs		K	&1	J (2	ı)					I	S.	<b>(b)</b>					P.	<b>P.</b> (	(c)		<b>G.T.</b> (d)									
iLOs	١	۲	٢	٤	٥	۲	١	۲	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧	٨	٩	١	۲	٣	٤	0	١	۲	٣	٤	0	۲	٧			
K&U	1 2	3 4	5	6	7	8																								
I.S.							1 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 11															
P.P.																1 2	3	<b>4 5</b>	6	7										
G.T.																					١	۲	٣	٤	0	۲	٧			

## **PhD** in Veterinary Medical Sciences (Theriogenology)

Name of student: أحمد عصام عبدالخالق الوزة Registration date: Oct. 2013

Cor	urses	Total Contact hours/ course		of h	ours k			ŀ	<b></b>	J (a	1)			I.S (b)												Р.	<b>P</b> (	(c)			G.T (d)							
Code	Name		Lect.	Lab.	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
744	التلقيح الاصطناعي في الفصيلة الخيلية		2	2	4	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	x		X		x			x	X		X			X	X	x	X	x		X	X	X
733	التناسل و المناعة	176	2	2	4	X	X	X		x		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			x	X		X	X	X			X		X	X	X	X
751	امراض الحيوانات حديثة الولادة	132	1	2	3						X	X		X	X						x		x		X		X					x	X		x	X	X	X
758	الجراحة التجريبية	176	2	2	4						X				X			X			x	x	X	X		X	X		X	X		x						
	Total	968	9	13	22																																	
	Thes	is			•	X	X	X	X	x	X	X	X	X	X	X	x	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	x	X	x	x	X	X	X	x	x	x	x	X	X	X